Phase-Locked Loop-Based Multiplier by Four

Input Frequency Range: 2.5 MHz to 45 MHz

Output Frequency Range: 10 MHz to 180 MHz

LVCMOS/LVTTL I/O Compatible

 Low Jitter (Cycle-Cycle): ±120 ps Over the Range 75 MHz to 180 MHz

Distributes One Clock Input to Two Banks of Four Outputs

- Auto Frequency Detection to Disable Device (Power-Down Mode)
- Operates From Single 3.3-V Supply
- Industrial Temperature Range –40°C to 85°C
- 25- Ω On-Chip Series Damping Resistors
- No External RC Network Required
- Spread Spectrum Clock Compatible (SSC)
- Available in 16-Pin TSSOP Package

PW PACKAGE (TSSOP) (TOP VIEW)

CLKIN \Box	10	16	☐ FBIN
1Y0 🗀	2	15	□□ 1Y3
1Y1 🗀	3	14	1Y2
V_{DD}	4	13	\square V_{DD}
GND □□	5	12	☐ GND
2Y0 🗀	6	11	□□ 2Y3
2Y1 🗀	7	10	2Y2
S2 🗀	8	9	S1

description

The CDCVF25084 is a high-performance, low-skew, low-jitter, phase-lock loop clock multiplier. It uses a PLL to precisely align, in both frequency and phase, the output clocks to the input clock signal including a multiplication factor of four. The CDCVF25084 operates from a nominal supply voltage of 3.3 V. The device also includes integrated series-damping resistors in the output drivers that make it ideal for driving point-to-point loads.

Two banks of four outputs each provide low-skew, low-jitter copies of CLKIN x four. All outputs operate at the same frequency. Output duty cycles are adjusted to 50%, independent of duty cycle at CLKIN. The device automatically goes into power-down mode when no input signal is applied to CLKIN and the outputs go into a low state. Unlike many products containing PLLs, the CDCVF25084 does not require an external RC network. The loop filter for the PLL is included on-chip, minimizing component count, space, and cost.

Because it is based on a PLL circuitry, the CDCVF25084 requires a stabilization time to achieve phase lock of the feedback signal to the reference signal. This stabilization is required following power up and application of a fixed-frequency signal at CLKIN and any following changes to the PLL reference.

The CDCVF25084 is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C.

FUNCTION TABLE

S2	S1	1Y0-1Y3	2Y0-2Y3	OUTPUT SOURCE	PLL SHUTDOWN
0	0	Hi-Z	Hi-Z	N/A	Yes
0	1	Active Hi-Z		PLL [†]	No
1	0	Active	Active	Input clock (PLL bypass)	Yes
1	1	Active	Active	PLL [†]	No

[†] A CLK input frequency < 2 MHz switches the outputs to low level.



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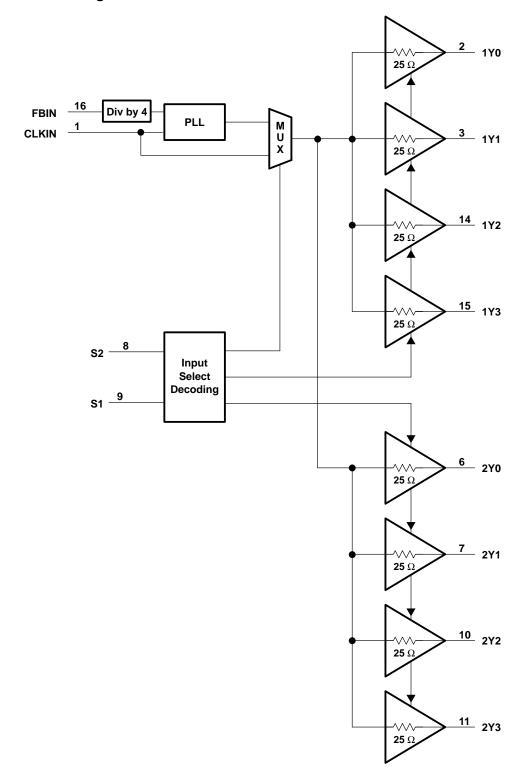


Terminal Functions

TE	RMINAL	T)/DE	DECORPTION
NAME	PIN NO.	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
1Y[0:3]	2, 3, 14, 15	0	Bank 1Yn clock outputs. These outputs are low-skew copies of CLKIN. Each output has an integrated $25-\Omega$ series-damping resistor.
2Y[0:3]	6, 7, 10, 11	0	Bank 2Yn clock outputs. These outputs are low-skew copies of CLKIN. Each output has an integrated $25-\Omega$ series-damping resistor.
CLKIN	1	I	Clock input. CLKIN provides the clock signal to be distributed by the CDCVF25084 clock driver. CLKIN is used to provide the reference signal to the integrated PLL that generates the output signal. CLKIN must have a fixed frequency and phase in order for the PLL to acquire lock. Once the circuit is powered up and a valid signal is applied, a stabilization time is required for the PLL to phase lock the feedback signal to CLKIN.
FBIN	16	I	Feedback input. FBIN provides the feedback signal to the internal PLL. FBIN must be wired to one of the outputs to complete the feedback loop of the internal PLL. The integrated PLL synchronizes the FBIN and output signal so there is nominally zero-delay from input clock to output clock.
GND	5, 12	Ground	Ground
S1, S2	9, 8	Ī	Select pins to determine mode of operation. See the FUNCTION TABLE for mode selection options.
V_{DD}	4, 13	Power	Supply voltage. The supply voltage range is 3 V to 3.6 V



functional block diagram



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V _{DD}	
Input voltage range, V _I (see Notes 1 and 2)	
Output voltage range, V _O (see Notes 1 and 2)	–0.5 V to V _{DD} + 0.5 V
Input clamp current, I _{IK} (V _I < 0)	–50 mA
Output clamp current, I _{OK} (V _O < 0)	–50 mA
Continuous total output current, I_O ($V_O = 0$ to V_{DD})	±50 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 3): PW package	147°C/W
Storage temperature range, T _{stq}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input and output negative voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp-current ratings are observed.
 - 2. This value is limited to 4.6 V maximum.
 - 3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

recommended operating conditions

	MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, V _{DD}	3	3.3	3.6	V
Low level input voltage, V _{IL}			8.0	V
High level input voltage, VIH	2			V
Input voltage, V _I	0		3.6	V
High-level output current, IOH			-12	mA
Low-level output current, IOL			12	mA
Operating free-air temperature, T _A	-40		85	°C

timing requirements over recommended ranges of supply voltage, load and operating free-air temperature

	MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Input clock frequency, f _{CLKIN}	2.5		45	MHz
Input clock duty cycle	40%		60%	
Clock frequency, f _{clkout} C _L = 15 pF	10		180	MHz



electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	TEST CO	ONDITIONS	MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT
VIK	Input voltage	V _{DD} = 3 V,	I _I = -18 mA			-1.2	V
II	Input current	$V_I = 0 \text{ V or } V_{DD}$				±5	μΑ
I_{PD}	Power-down current	f _{CLKIN} = 0 MHz,	V _{DD} = 3.3 V			100	μΑ
I _{DD} ‡	Dynamic current	f _{out} = 80 MHz,	C _L = 15 pF		60	80	mA
loz	Output 3-state	$V_0 = 0 \text{ V or } V_{DD}$	V _{DD} = 3.6 V			±5	μΑ
Cl	Input capacitance at FBIN, CLKIN	$V_I = 0 V \text{ or } V_{DD}$			4		pF
Cl	Input capacitance at S1, S2	$V_I = 0 V \text{ or } V_{DD}$			2.2		pF
CO	Output capacitance	$V_I = 0 V \text{ or } V_{DD}$			3		pF
		$V_{DD} = min to max,$	$I_{OH} = -100 \mu A$	V _{DD} - 0.2			
Vон	High-level output voltage	$V_{DD} = 3 V$,	$I_{OH} = -12 \text{ mA}$	2.1			V
		$V_{DD} = 3 V$,	$I_{OH} = -6 \text{ mA}$	2.4			
		$V_{DD} = min to max,$	I _{OL} = 100 μA			0.2	
VOL	Low-level output voltage	$V_{DD} = 3 V$,	I _{OL} = 12 mA			8.0	V
		$V_{DD} = 3 V$,	IOL = 6 mA			0.55	
		$V_{DD} = 3 V$,	V _O = 1 V	-24			
lOH	High-level output current	$V_{DD} = 3.3 V$,	V _O = 1.65 V		-30		mA
		$V_{DD} = 3.6 V,$	V _O = 3.135 V			-15	
		$V_{DD} = 3 V$,	V _O = 1.95 V	26			
IOL	Low-level output current	$V_{DD} = 3.3 V$,	V _O = 1.65 V		33		mA
		$V_{DD} = 3.6 V,$	V _O = 0.4 V			14	

[†] All typical values are at respective nominal V_{DD}.

[‡] All outputs are switching; for I_{DD} over frequency see Figure 9.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT
t(lock)	PLL lock time	f _{out} = 100 MHz		2		μs
	Phase offset (CLKIN to FBIN), (see	f_{out} = 40 MHz to 75 MHz, Vth = $V_{DD}/2$			±200	
^t (phoffset)	Note 5)	f_{out} = 75 MHz to 180 MHz, Vth = $V_{DD}/2$			±100	ps
tPLH, tPHL	Propagation delay	S2 = High, S1 = Low (PLL bypass mode)	2.3		4.5	ns
tsk(o)	Output skew (Yn to Yn) (see Note 4)	See Figure 3		75	150	ps
		PLL bypass mode			900	
t _{sk(pp)}	Part-to-part skew (low-to-high transition)	PLL mode, f _{out} = 40 MHz to 75 MHz			350	ps
(17)	(IOW-to riigh transition)	PLL mode, f _{out} = 75 MHz to 180 MHz			300	
	Programme to social	f _{out} = 40 MHz to 75 MHz			±220	ps
^t jit(cc)	Jitter (cycle-to-cycle)	f _{out} = 75 MHz to 180 MHz			±120	ps
	Partial War	f _{out} = 40 MHz to 75 MHz			260	ps
^t jit(per)	Period jitter	f _{out} = 75 MHz to 180 MHz			140	ps
^t jit(θ)	Phase jitter	f _{Out} = 75 MHz to 180 MHz, peak-to-peak (see Note 6)			±110	ps
J(*)		f _{out} = 75 MHz to 180 MHz, RMS (see Note 6)			26	ps
odc	Output duty cycle	f _{out} = 10 MHz to 180 MHz	45%		55%	
tsk(p)	Pulse skew	S2 = High, S1 = low (PLL bypass mode)			0.3	ns
t _r , t _f	Rise / fall time rate	See Figure 4	1	•	3	V/ns

 $[\]dagger$ All typical values are at respective nominal V_{DD}.

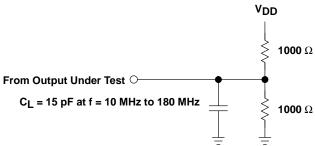
NOTES: 4. The $t_{Sk(0)}$ specification is only valid for equal loading of all outputs.

6. Input phase jitter < ±50 ps; output sample size is 20000 cycles.



^{5.} Similar waveform at CLKIN and FBIN are required. Output 1Y3 is used as a feedback to FBIN loaded with 11 pF and all other outputs have 15 pF. For phase displacement between CLKIN and Y-outputs, see Figure 5.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

- B. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_f < 1.2 \text{ ns}$, $t_f < 1.2 \text{ ns}$
- C. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Test Load Circuit

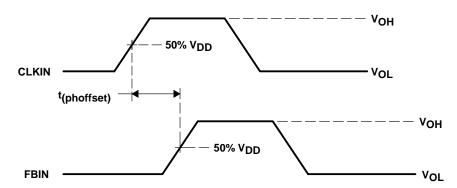


Figure 2. Voltage Thresholds for Measurements, Phase Offset (PLL Mode)

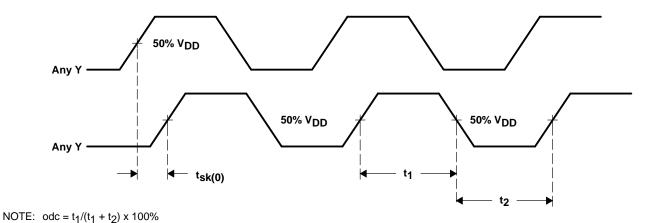
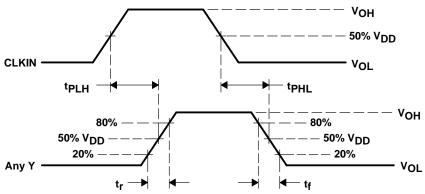


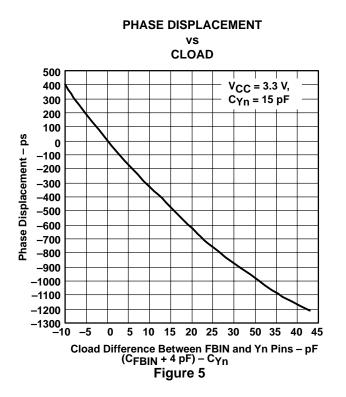
Figure 3. Output Skew and Output Duty Cycle (PLL Mode)

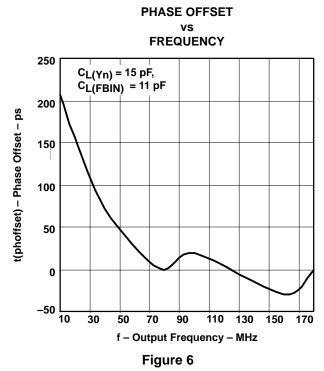
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



NOTE: $t_{Sk(p)}=|t_{PLH}-t_{PHL}|$

Figure 4. Propagation Delay and Pulse Skew (Non-PLL Mode)

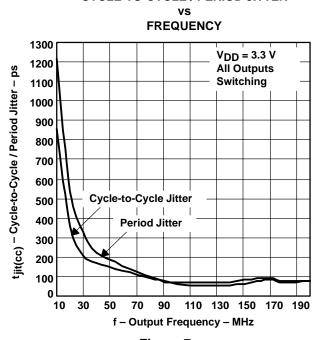




PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

Gain - dB

CYCLE-TO-CYCLE / PERIOD JITTER



TRANSFER CHARACTERISTIC FROM CLKIN TO Yn

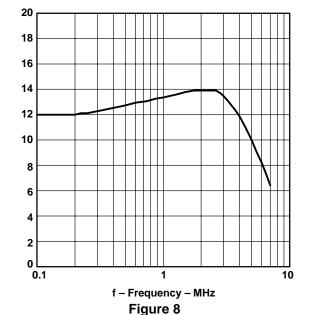


Figure 7

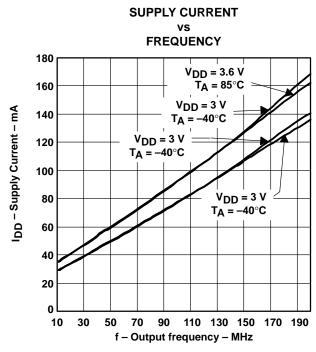


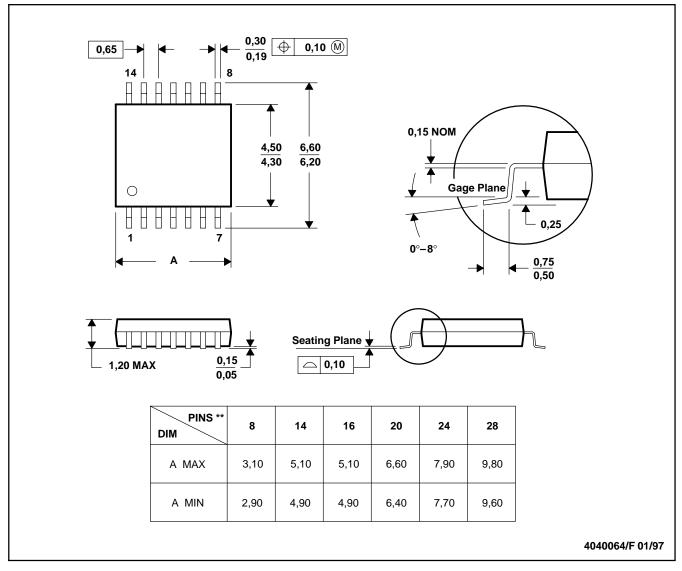
Figure 9

MECHANICAL DATA

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

14 PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.

D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153





.com 10-Feb-2006

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
CDCVF25084PW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	90	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
CDCVF25084PWG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	90	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
CDCVF25084PWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
CDCVF25084PWRG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device		Package Drawing			Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
CDCVF25084PWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	330.0	12.4	7.0	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1





*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
CDCVF25084PWR	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	346.0	346.0	29.0

PW (R-PDSO-G**)

14 PINS SHOWN

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.

D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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